

What is a career?

• Career is a progress or general course of action of a person in some profession or in an organization.

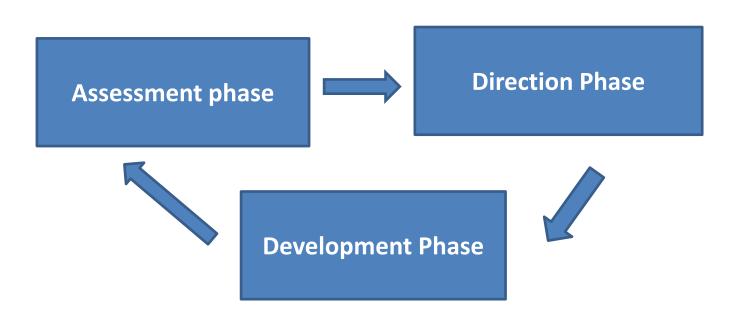
Career Management

• The process for enabling employees to better understand and develop their career skills and interests and to use these skills and interests more effectively.

Career Development

• The lifelong series of activities that contribute to a person's career exploration, establishment, success and fulfillment.

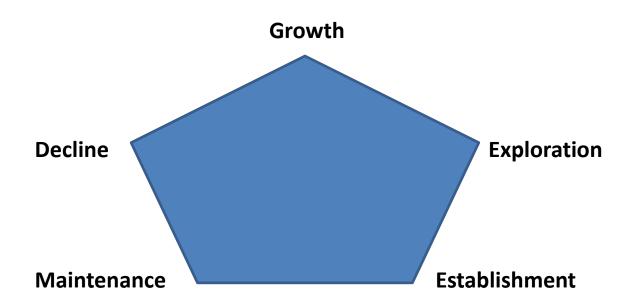
The Career Development Process



Career Planning

• The deliberate process through which someone becomes aware of personal skills, interests, knowledge, motivation, and establish action plans to attain specific goals.

Career Stages



Occupational orientation

- <u>Realistic Orientation</u>: attracted to occupations that involve physical activities requiring skill, strength and coordination.
- <u>Investigative Orientation</u>: Attracted careers that involve cognitive activities.(thinking, organizing, understanding)
- <u>Social Orientation</u>: Attracted to careers that involve interpersonal activities.

Cont...

- <u>Conventional orientation</u>: Favors careers that involves structured, rule regulated activities.
- <u>Enterprising Orientation</u>: Verbal activities aimed at influencing others characterize enterprising personalities.
- <u>Artistic Orientation</u>: Attracted to careers that involve self expression, artistic creation, expression of emotion and individualistic activities.

Career Anchors

- Technical /Functional competence.
- Managerial competence.

Analytical

Interpersonal

Emotional

- Creativity.
- Autonomy and independence.
- security

Roles in career Development

- Individual Roles:
 - 1. Accept responsibility for your own career.
 - 2. Assess your interest, skills and values.
 - 3. Seek out career information.
 - 4. Establish career goals.
 - 5. Utilize development opportunities.
 - 6. talk with the manger about career.
 - 7. Follow through on realistic career plans.

Employer's Role

- Communicate mission, policies and procedure.
- Provide training and development opportunities including workshops.
- Provide career information and career programs.
- Offer a variety of career path.
- Provide career oriented performance feedback.
- Provide mentoring opportunities to support growth and self direction.
- Provide employees with individual development plans.
- Provide academic learning assistance program.