



CORRECTIONAL MEASURES OF OFFENDERS **IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

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- A series of three parallel white diagonal lines extending from the bottom right towards the top right of the slide.

A pair of silver handcuffs is hanging from a horizontal metal bar. The handcuffs are attached to a vertical bar. The background consists of a grid of vertical and horizontal metal bars, creating a prison cell environment. The lighting is dramatic, with strong highlights and shadows.

NEED OF THE CORRECTIVE MEASURES

A PERSON IS NOT A BORN CRIMINAL. IT IS DUE TO HIS ASSOCIATION WITH BAD COMPANY THAT OFTEN LEADS HIM INTO TROUBLE. A PERSON IS ALWAYS CAPABLE OF REFORMING PROVIDED HE SEES HIS RELEASE IN THE SOCIETY AS A REWARD FOR IT. IF NO SUCH TEMPTATION IS PROVIDED TO ACCUSED PERSONS, HE WILL NEVER TRY TO REFORM HIMSELF AND ALWAYS LANGUISH IN JAILS. THIS OFTEN LEADS TO OVERCROWDING OF PRISONS AND SERIOUS HEALTH ISSUES ARISE IN THE PRISONS AND SERIOUS HEALTH ISSUES ARISE IN THE PRISONS. IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT THE CORRECTIVE METHODS ARE REQUIRED FOR THE ACCUSED PERSONS AND NOT FOR UNDER TRIALS. A MECHANISM HAS TO PREPARED FOR SEPARATING UNDER TRIALS FROM CONVICTS. DUE TO VARIOUS CORRECTIVE MEASURES A CONVICT CAN BE REFORMED AND BE RELEASED IN THE SOCIETY BECAUSE IT IS ALWAYS BETTER TO REFORM A CONVICT THAN TO PUNISH A PERSON WHO IS ALREADY REPENTING FOR HIS WRONGDOING. IT IS ULTIMATELY THE FIGHT AGAINST CRIME AND NOT CRIMINALS.

REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS

THIS IS A SYSTEM DESIGNED TO GIVE GUIDANCE AND ASSISTANCE TO THOSE WHO HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES OR THOSE WHO HAVE TURNED TO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY SO THAT THEY CAN BECOME SOUND MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY WHILE SPENDING NORMAL SOCIAL LIVES; THE SYSTEM IS CARRIED OUT IN COOPERATION WITH THE NATION AND THE VOLUNTEERS.



VARIOUS CORRECTIVE MEASURES IN INDIA

Various corrective measures we have in India are open prisons, concept of parole, probation, prison labour etc. education in prisons are also provided for example-

1. Fundamental academic designed to provide the intellectual tools needed in study and training, and in everyday life.
2. Vocational education, designed to give training for an occupation.
3. Health education.
4. Cultural education.
5. Social education.

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A wooden gavel with a brass band and a pair of black handcuffs are positioned on a wooden surface. To the right, a large, dark, circular object, possibly a gavel head or a large coin, serves as a background for the main title.

CRIME PREVENTION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

OBJECTIVE OF REHABILITATION

1. WORK TOWARDS THE REHABILITATION OF PERSONS COMING OUT OF OR VULNERABLE TO CRIME OR PROSTITUTION.

2. PROVIDE SUPPORT TO FAMILIES OF PERSONS IN CRIME, ESPECIALLY CHILDREN TO COUNTER NEGATIVE INFLUENCES AND PREVENT CRIMINALIZATION.

3. IMPROVE ACCESS OF CITIZENS IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM TO THEIR LEGAL RIGHTS ENSHRINED IN THE CONSTITUTION AND PROMOTE THE USE OF CORRECTIONAL LAWS TOWARDS REHABILITATION OF VULNERABLE GROUPS SUCH AS WOMEN, YOUTHS AND CHILDREN.

4. INCREASE AWARENESS IN GOVERNMENT AND SOCIETY ABOUT ISSUES RELATED TO THE REHABILITATION OF PERSONS AFFECTED BY CRIME TOWARDS LAW AND POLICY CHANGES.

5. GENERATE KNOWLEDGE IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL WORK, CRIMINOLOGY AND CORRECTIONS THROUGH THE ANALYSIS OF FIELD EXPERIENCE.

METHODS OF REHABILITATION

A Successful rehabilitation of a prisoner is also helped if convicted persons:

- are not placed in health-threateningly bad conditions, enjoy access to medical care and are protected from other forms of serious ill-treatment.
- are able to maintain ties to the outside world.
- learn new skills to assist them with working life on the outside.
- enjoy clear and detailed statutory regulations clarifying the safeguards applicable and governing the use and disposal of any record of data relation to criminal matters.

PUNISHMENT VS REHABILITATION



WHAT IS BETTER: PUNISHMENT VS. REHABILITATION?

BOTH PUNISHMENT AND REHABILITATION HAVE THEIR PARTS THAT THEY PLAY IN THE FIELD OF TREATING PRISONERS. PUNISHMENT IS A METHOD THAT WAS USED SINCE AGES AND WAS IN THE SYSTEM WITH ITS ALL ROOTS DEEP INTO THE SOIL. REHABILITATION AND ITS CONCEPTS ARE RELATIVELY NEW AND ARE FOR THE GREATER GOOD. THESE HELP THE INMATE BECOME A BETTER VERSION OF THEMSELVES BY THE RETRIBUTION AND PSYCHOLOGICAL HELP BY PROFESSIONALS.

THESE ARE SOME OF THE POINTS THAT WILL TEST BOTH THE ASPECTS AND WILL HELP YOU TO CONCLUDE THE TOPIC:

1. **SUITABILITY:** WELL, IT IS IMPORTANT TO KNOW WHICH ASPECT IS SUITABLE FOR WHAT TASK. AS YOU CAN UNDERSTAND, FOR PRISONERS WHO HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES OF MID TO LOWER INTENSITY CAN GET THE CHANCE OF REHABILITATION BECAUSE AS THEY SAY THERE IS A HIDDEN SELF TO EVERYONE. MEANWHILE, CRIMINALS WHO HAVE COMMITTED A CRIME THAT IS JUST TOO MUCH TO LIVE WITH AND EVEN IF THE LAW GIVES THEM A CHANCE TO CHANGE THEM, SOCIETY WON'T BE WILLING TO ACCEPT THEM. IN SUCH SCENARIOS, PUNISHMENT IS THE BETTER OPTION, AND LAWS LIKE LIFE SENTENCE OR DEATH SENTENCE COME INTO PLAY.
2. **COST OF THE PROCESS:** WHILE MOST OF US DO NOT KNOW THIS BUT TO HOLD A PRISONER IN PRISON COSTS MORE THAN A PERSON THAT IS LIVING A NORMAL LIFE WITH COMMON AND AVERAGE EXPENSES. THEREFORE, SOMETIMES REHABILITATION BECOMES A BETTER OPTION BUT THE FACT THAT REHABILITATION AND THE THINGS WHICH MAKE UP THE CONCEPT OF REHABILITATION STARTS AND ENDS WITH SOME MONETARY VALUE INVOLVED TO IT.
3. **SOCIALLY ACCEPTABLE:** HOWEVER, PUNISHMENT SEEMS TO BE A TERM THAT SIGNIFIES THE DARK SIDE OF THE SYSTEM, BUT THERE ARE CASES WHEN THE ONLY OPTION LEFT IN THE HANDS OF JUDGES IS TO ANNOUNCE A PUNISHMENT. REHABILITATION IS CONSIDERED AS A MUCH BETTER CONCEPT AS NOT ONLY IT SAVES THE CRIMINALS FROM FURTHER TRAUMA BUT ALSO OFFER THEM A CHANCE TO MAKE AND BUILD UP A BETTER LIFE FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR FAMILIES.
4. **RELEVANCY:** ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS THAT YOU SHOULD CONSIDER BEFORE CHOOSING A SIDE TO THIS CONCEPT IS TO CHECK AS WHICH ONE OF THEM OFFERS BETTER RELEVANCY TO THE CASE. IF SOMEONE IS A SERIAL KILLER AND HAVE CHARGES OF RAPE AND ILLEGAL CONDUCTS, THEN REHABILITATION MIGHT NOT WORK AS THERE IS A LIMIT TO EVERYTHING AND REHABILITATION ALONE CANNOT MAKE EVERYTHING RIGHT FOR A PERSON. BUT JUST BY ANY CHANCE THE PERSON WHO IS STANDING IN THE COURT DUE TO SOME TRAUMATIC PAST OR FORCED PERFORMANCE, REHABILITATION MIGHT WORK WONDERS IN SUCH CONDITION.

ANY QUESTIONS?

