Saline Catharatics

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Or

Saline cathartics or purgatives are agents that quicken and increase evacuation from the bowl.

E.g.: Sodium Potassium tartrate

Sodium Potassium tartrate C₄H₄O₆NaK/282.2

CHOHCOONa | .4H2O CHOHCOOK

Synonym:

Rochelle Salt, Seignette's Salt

MOP

Mixing sodium carbonate with potassium bitartrate.

Physical Properties:

- White crystalline powder
- Saline taste
- Soluble in water
- Insoluble in Ethanol
- Efflorescence

Uses

- Gastrointestinal agent
- Saline laxatives
- Antacid
- In Fehling solution
- Stabilizer in cheese & meat product
- In effervescence powder

Incompatibility and storage

Incompatibility

It is incompatible with acids, magnesium sulphate and calcium salts

Storage

" it should be stored in well closed container at a cool place"

Magnesium Sulphate

 $MgSO_4$. $7H_2O$

Synonym:

Epsom Salt

MOP:

By mixing magnesium carbonate on dilute sulphuric acid

$$MgSO_4 + H_2O + CO_2$$

Physical Properties:

- Colorless crystalline powder
- Odorless
- Saline taste
- Soluble in water
- Insoluble in Ethanol
- Soluble in glycerin

Uses:

- Gastrointestinal agent
- Saline laxatives
- Antidote in heavy metal poisoning
- Used in Morison's paste

Storage

"It should be stored in well closed container at a cool place"