# Floral Biology & seed development and morphology and Modes of propagation in vegetables

Dr. Praveen Kumar

Asst. Prof & Head

GPB, MSSSoA, CUTM

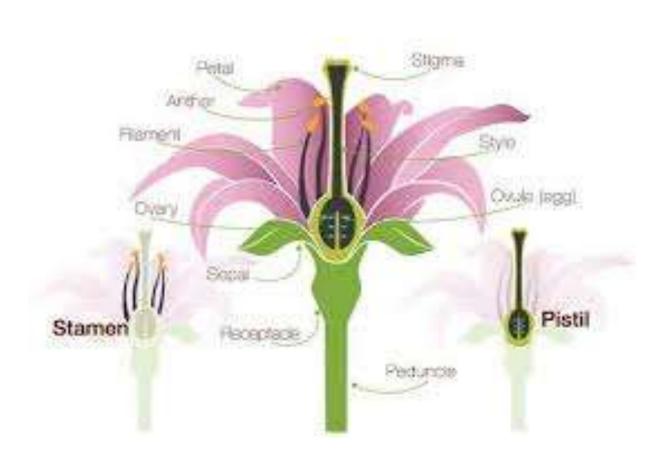
 Vegetables are parts of plants that are consumed by humans or other animals as food.



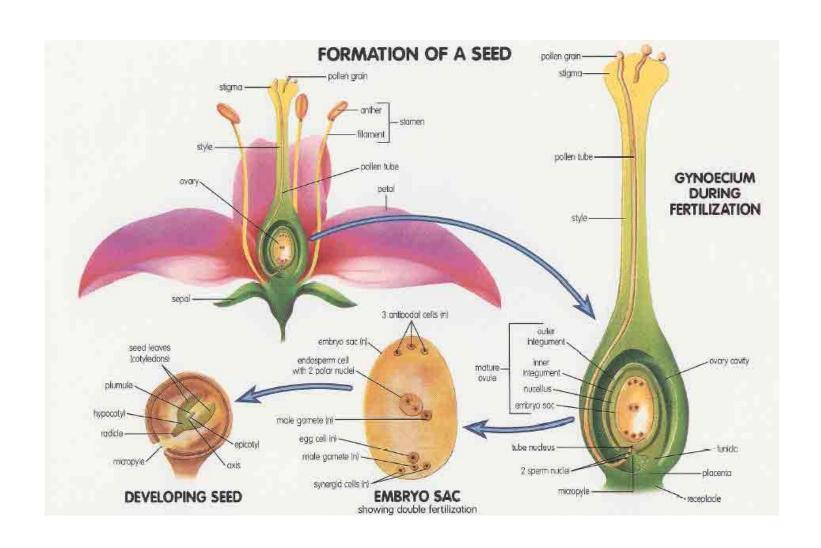
#### Include

- > Flowers Cauliflower
- > Fruits Brinjal
- > Stems Celery
- > Leaves Lettuce
- > Roots Radish and
- > Seeds Corn

# Floral Biology



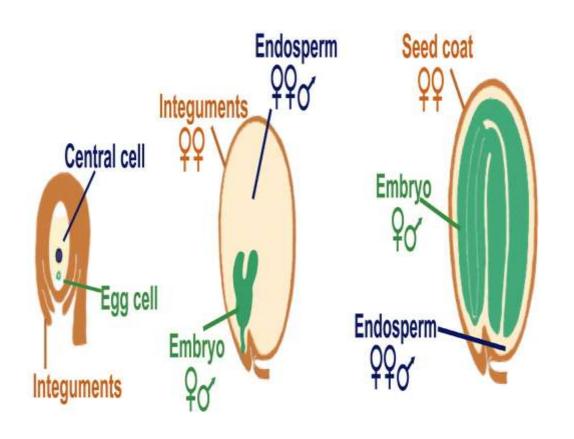
## Formation of seed



# Seed morphology

#### seed includes:

Embryo, Nutritive tissue Seed coat

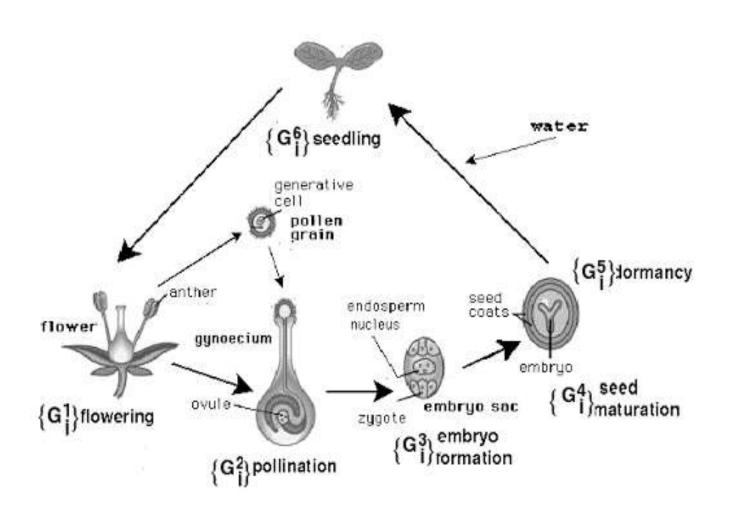


**Unfertilized Ovule** 

**Developing Seed** 

Mature Seed

# Development of Seed and Seedling



## Modes of Propagation in vegetables:

(i) Sexual -

Fusion of male and female gamete

Seed – Tomato, Brinjal etc.

### (ii) Asexual

Without fusion of male and female gamete Vegetative propagation

## Vegetative propagation

**Tuber**- potato

**Rhizome** – ginger, turmeric

**Bulb** – onion

Corm - arwi