General anesthetics

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Definition

- General anesthetics are CNS depressant drugs that induce absence of perception of all sensations and loss of pain.
- They depress the CNS non selectively but reversibly.

Classification

Inhalation anesthetics

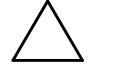
Halogenated

Enflurane

Isoflurane

Desflurane Sevoflurane

Non-Halogenated



Cyclopropane

$$C_2H_5-O-C_2H_5$$

Diethylether

 N_2O

Nitrous oxide

Non-Inhalation anesthetics

Barbituric acid derivatives

$$C_2H_5$$
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_2H_5
 C_1
 C_1
 C_2
 C_3
 C_4
 C_5
 C_5
 C_5
 C_6
 C_7
 C_7

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_2C=CH-CH_2 & O \\ \hline \\ H_3C-CH_2-C\equiv C-CH & O \\ \hline \\ CH_3 & O \end{array}$$

Thiopental Sodium

Methohexital Sodium

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_2C=CH-CH_2 & O \\ \hline & N & -+ \\ \hline & SNa \\ CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH & O \\ \hline & CH_3 \end{array}$$

Thiamylal sodium

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Miscellaneous

Ketamine Hydrochloride