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Shaping  
Empire

# Welcome...



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## introduction

### NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

“ NGO refers to non profit citizen’s voluntary entity that organized nationally or internationally.”

For examples, professional associations, foundations, trade unions, religious organizations, women’s and youth groups, cooperative associations etc. are considered NGOs.

**NGO  
Services**





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## history

Non – governmental organizations started emerging during 18<sup>th</sup> century.

The Anti – Slavery society, formed in 1789, is the 1<sup>st</sup> international NGO.

It was 1<sup>st</sup> coined in 1945 and created in UN country and there were 1083 nos. of NGOs.

Based on Societies Registration Act (SRA), NGOs are approved in 1860.





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India's first NGO was founded by Sri Gajendranath Tagore in the year of 1917 to help weavers and artists of the Kolkata handloom.

The Bengal Home Industries Association was founded and resisted under the Indian Companies Act vii ( section 26 ) in 1917.

India is estimated to had around 2 million NGOs in 2014.



SRI GAJENDRANATH  
TAGORE



**Bengal Home Industries  
Association**

Since 1916



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## Characteristics of ngos

Voluntary

Legal status

Non profit oriented

Independent

Flexible

Quicker in decision making

High motivation

Freedom in work

Catalytic

People centered



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## **OBJECTIVES**

- To promote environmental sustainability through education and community participation.
- To build the capacity of member organizations and secretariat.
- To conduct research on environmental issues.
- To facilitate interaction and cooperation with national and international agencies.
- To promote community development and sustainable use of natural resources.
- To ensure adherence to environmental treaties and conventions through policy advocacy.



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## Features

- Support democratic system
- Function on no profit basis
- Non political in character
- Clearly defined objectives
- Limited external control
- Voluntary characters
- Wide operational areas
- Positive contributions
- Need financial support
- Interest in long-term projects





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## Types of NGOs

### NGO CLASSIFICATION

#### BY THE LEVEL OF ORIENTATION

CHARITABLE  
ORIENTATION

SERVICE  
ORIENTATION

PARTICIPATORY  
ORIENTATION

EMPOWERING  
ORIENTATION

#### BY THE LEVEL OF OPERATION

COMMUNITY  
BASED  
ORGANIZATION

CITY WIDE  
ORGANIZATION

NATIONAL NGOS

INTERNATIONAL  
NGOS

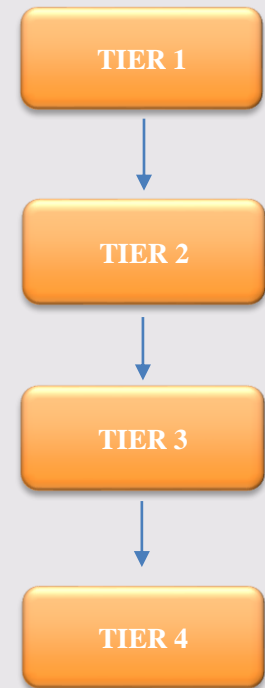
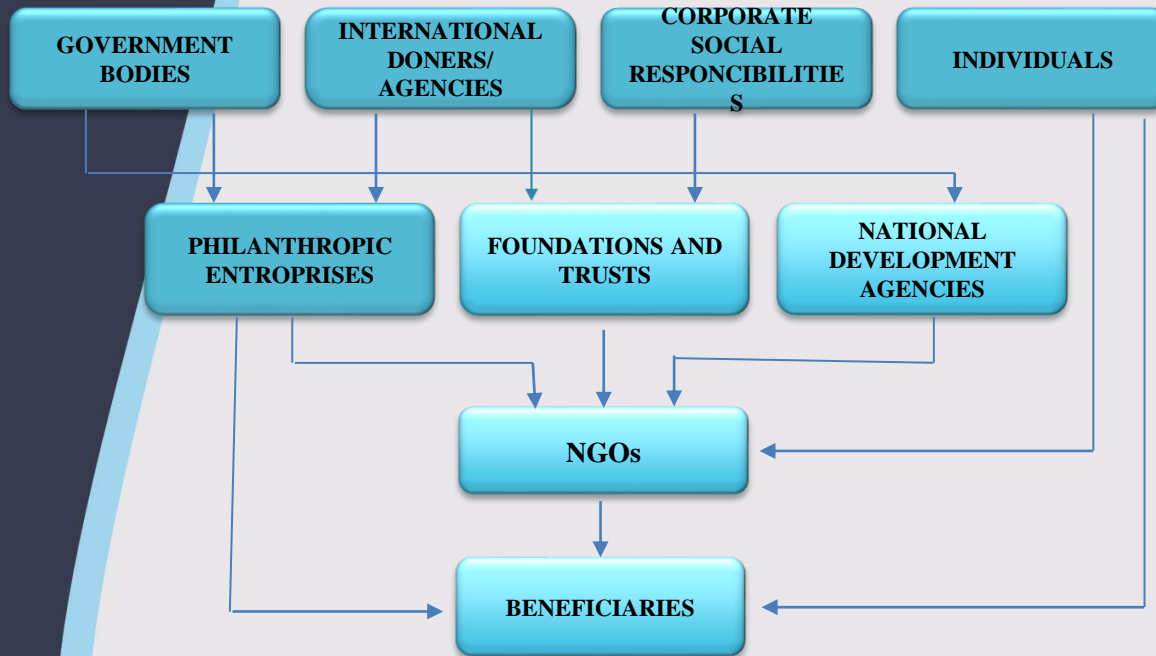




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## WORKING OF NGO





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# Ngo registration

NGO registration can be done in 3 ways.

Society registration under “ **SOCIETIES REGISTRATION ACT, 1860.**”

Non Profit Company under “ **Section 8 of Indian Companies Act 2013**”.

Trust registration under “ **The Indian Trust Act, 1882.**”

➤ NGO registration is a initial stage to work and move towards Social Service Sector.

➤ After registration of NGO how to keep its status in active condition and how to achieve the targets to complete the objectives of the NGOs.

## **NGO REGISTRATION**

### **SERVICES:**

- Society Registration
- Trust / NGO Registration
- Foundation (SEC-8) Registration
- Documentation and Maintenance
- Audit
- 80G, 12AA Registration
- Niti Aayog Registration
- Project Report

### **FEATURES:**

- ✓ PAN INDIA Service
- ✓ Single Window Service
- ✓ Support of 100+ Professionals
- ✓ Error Less Process
- ✓ Dedicated Service Manager



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## Activities of ngos

- Create awareness
- Protection of human rights
- Public relations
- Campanings
- Gainful employment
- Protect environment
- Combat environment





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## Advantages of NGOs

The most specific claimed advantages of NGOs over govts including some of the following :

- Ability to experiment freely
- Enjoy good rapport with people
- Ability to communicate at all levels
- Ability to recruit experts and highly motivated staff
- Less restrictions from the government
- Innovative approaches and, if necessary to take risks
- Recruit both experts and highly motivated staff



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## Disadvantages of NGOs

Lack of funds

Lack of dedicated leaderships

Inadequate trained personnel

Misuse of funds

Monopolization of leaderships

Can be ineffective due to lack of coordination

Restricted/constrained ways of approach to a  
problem or area



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## Roles of NGOs in providing extension

- Build solely on farmers' indigenous knowledge
- Give action oriented methods to aware farmer's perspectives
- Very specific efforts will have to be made to convey both feedback on existing technologies and NGOs' requirements for new technologies to researchers
- Have supported local groups to produce seeds





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## Some important NGOs in india

### GOONJ NGO

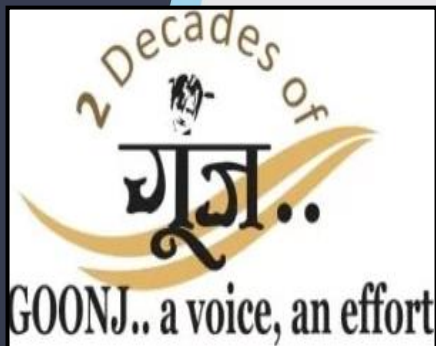
Goonj is a non-governmental organization based in Delhi, India.

It performs disaster relief, humanitarian aid and community development work in parts of 23 states of India.

Echo focuses on clothes as a basic but unheard-of need.

It was founded in 1999 by Anshu Gupta.

Goonj started with 67 garments and now deals with over 3500 tonnes of material every year. It is registered under the Societies Act and Section 80G, 12A and FCRA to exempt foreign contributions.







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### **CARE INDIA**

Care India has been working in India for 68 years and is a non-profit organization focusing on reducing poverty and social injustice.

Their overall goal is to empower women and girls from poor and marginalized communities and improve their lives and livelihoods.

They do this through well-planned and comprehensive health, education, livelihood, disaster relief, and response projects.

Care India reached 31.5 million people directly through 43 projects in 14 states, covering more than 90 districts.





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### NANHI KALI

Nanhi Kali is an Indian non-governmental organization that supports education for underprivileged girls in India.

Founded by Anand Mahindra in 1996, it is jointly managed by Naandi Foundation and KC Mahindra Education Trust, part of the Mahindra Group's corporate social responsibilities.

Project Nanhi Kali educated girls and women positively to influence India in the long run. In an interview, the chairman of the non-profit organisation, Sheetal Mehta, told the Daily News and Analysis that “we wanted to create global awareness about the plight of young girls in the country who are denied their basic rights.”

**Nanhi Kali's**  
for the girl child



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Myrada was started in 1968.

Myrada at present is directly managing 18 projects in 20 backward and drought prone Districts of Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh.

There are other States where it has collaborated with Government, Bilateral and Multilateral Programs, by contributing to program design and supporting implementation through regular training, exposure and deputation of staff.

Examples of such long-term support are in the States of Haryana, Assam, Meghalaya, Manipur, Jharkhand, Orissa and Chattisgarh.

This approach arises from Myrada's decision not to fly its flag all over, but to promote, in collaboration with other institutions, a proven development strategy in which the rights of the poor, women and marginalised to build and manage their own institutions, to develop their own livelihood strategies, to associate in order to lobby effectively to change oppressive relations, to access resources and build linkages are recognized



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## Some NGOs in un

### MERCY CORPS

Mercy Corps is an international humanitarian nonprofit working in more than 40 countries around the world with a mission to alleviate suffering and poverty and assist those in need to build secure, productive, and just communities.

The organization currently employs over 5,300 team members and shows an operating yearly income of US\$500 million. Mercy Corps was established in 1979 in Portland in the United States.





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**ASHOKA**

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### ASHOKA

Ashoka is an international nonprofit entity that focuses on empowering social leadership, entrepreneurship, and innovation.

Ashoka is currently running projects in more than 90 countries, employs a little over 500 people, and had an operating income in 2019 close to US\$65 million.

This NGO was founded in 1980 in the United States.



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## Some NGOs of somolia land

### ACTION AFRICA HELP INTERNATIONAL

established in 1996 in Nairobi, Kenya

supports vulnerable African communities, especially women, children, and youth, in order to improve their living standards.





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## **Agency for Peace and Development**

formed in 2006

Place : Somaliland

The organization was formed through joint indigenous intellectual efforts with the help of the local appealing force on the ground.



**APD**

*Touching lives Through Peace &  
Sustainable Development*





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# CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATION

According to the world health organization, a civil society is different from a commercial profit making business.

It helps in participation of communities and the provision of services.

It helps representation of groups which are marginalized and groups/individuals who are not heard.



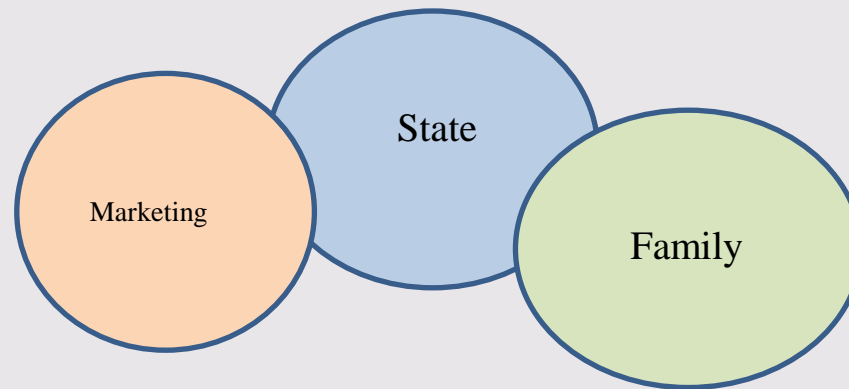


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# Social economy

Civil society constitutes the third sector, existing alongside and interacting with the state and market/private sector.





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## Difference between ngos and csos

Civil society organization	Non govt. organization
It is refers to all organizations and associations that operate outside of the govt. and the market.	It refers to non profit citizen's voluntary entity that organized nationally or internationally.
Sometimes they have political affiliations.	No political affiliations.
Share interest in public domain.	Share interest for a common cost.
No funding problem.	They face funding issues.
They perform as advocacy role.	They perform advocacy as well as a service role.
It is an older concept.	It is a new concept.



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## Benefits of cso

Civil Society is a private contract by two or more persons agree where collaboration and joint performance of an activity for profit.

This can consist of industrial members, provide labor and capital members, provide assets or money.

No commercial character nor legal personality.

New entrepreneurs often choose this way to start a business, because it has lower cost when it is and is simpler in tax and accounting management.



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# Role of civil society organization





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# some examples of civil society organization IN INDIA

## Grassroots innovations augmentation network ( gian)

Formed in 1997.

Aim : The organization is to scale up and spawn grassroot innociations and help developments of successful enterprises.

**gian**



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# SOME IMPORTANT CSO of Denmark

## Danish Refugee Council

It is a private Danish humanitarian Non profit organization.

It was founded in 1956

It serve as an umbrella organization for 33 member organizations

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REFUGEE  
COUNCIL